## CCNA (Cisco Certified Network Associate)

Identify the components of a computer network and their basic characteristics.
Understand the model of host-to-host communication.
Describe the features and functions of the Cisco Internetwork Operating System (IOS) software.
Describe Local Area Networks (LANs) and the role of switches within LANs.
Describe Ethernet as the network access layer of TCP/IP and switch operations.
Install a switch and perform initial configuration.
Describe TCP/IP Internet layer, IPv4 addressing, and subnetting.
Describe TCP/IP Transport and Application layers.
Explore routing functions.
Implement basic configuration on a Cisco router.
Explain host-to-host communications across switches and routers.
Identify and resolve common switched network issues and IPv4 addressing problems.
Describe IPv6 features, addresses, and basic connectivity.
Describe static routing operation, benefits, and limitations.
Describe, implement, and verify Virtual Local Area Networks (VLANs) and trunks.
Describe and configure inter-VLAN routing.
Explain dynamic routing protocols, OSPF components, and terms.
Explain Spanning Tree Protocol (STP) and Rapid Spanning Tree Protocol (RSTP) operations.
Configure link aggregation using Ether Channel.
Describe Layer 3 redundancy protocols.
Describe basic Wide Area Network (WAN) and Virtual Private Network (VPN) concepts.
Describe Access Control Lists (ACLs) and their network applications.
Configure Internet access using Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP) and Network Address Translation (NAT).
Describe Quality of Service (QoS) concepts.
Explain wireless network types, Wireless LAN Controllers (WLCs) usage, and architectures.
Introduce network and device architectures virtualization concents

Discuss network programmability, Software-Defined Networking (SDN), and smart network management solutions like Cisco DNA Centre, SD-Access, and SD-WAN.
Configure basic IOS system monitoring tools.
Describe Cisco device management.
Discuss current security threat landscape and threat defense technologies.
Implement basic security configurations to harden network devices.

